

**“DISPOSITIVI ELETTRONICI”
FACOLTÀ DI INGEGNERIA – UNIVERSITÀ DI PARMA**

**ILAB ASSIGNMENT #2
N-P-N BJT CHARACTERIZATION AND MODELING**

MAY 23-24, 2006

- 1. Measure the BJT's Gummel plots for $V_{CE} = 1, 2.5, 4$ V.** Extract the ideality factors of I_C and I_B . Can different regimes be identified in the plots? Plot β_F vs. I_C (in both log and linear scale).
- 2. Measure the BJT's output characteristics.** Use the information provided by the Gummel plots to choose a suitable range for I_B .
- 3. Extract the Early voltage at the threshold of saturation and in the forward active region ($V_{CE} = 2.5$ V).**
- 4. Measure the output characteristics in the reverse-active ($V_{EC} = 2.5$ V) region.** Always use I_B as VAR1 (suggested range: 1 pA – 100 μ A).
- 5. Using the forward-active and reverse-active output curves, try to extract the Ebers-Moll model of the BJT under test and compare the modeled and measured output curves.**

E-mail reports in .doc or .pdf, format to roberto.menzozi@unipr.it.