Lesson 4 Grammar
### Verb Tense Formation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tense</th>
<th>Affirmative</th>
<th>Negative</th>
<th>Past (Finished)</th>
<th>Present, Future (Unfinished)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finished</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unfinished</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Finished (Past) | Present, Future (Unfinished)
- Unfinished (Past)
- Present, Future (Unfinished)
1. I watched TV at home on Saturday.
2. I went to a coffee shop yesterday.
3. Did Mr. Tanaka play tennis at 4pm?
4. My father didn't drink coffee.
5. My younger sister didn't eat sushi at all when she was a child.
6. I waited for my friend at school.

Exercise:
I watched TV at home on Saturday.

I went to a coffee shop yesterday.

My father didn't drink coffee.

My younger sister didn't eat sushi at all when she was a child.

Did Mr. Tanaka play tennis at 4pm?

Exercise:
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Finished</th>
<th>Unfinished</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16시17분</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(2) Noun Tense Formation
1. How much was that bicycle over there?

2. The movie was in Chinese and Japanese.

3. Tanaka’s major was not literature.

4. Today’s dinner was not meat.

5. My older sister and Mary were not friends.

6. Your mother was not a high school teacher, right?
How much was that bicycle over there?

The movie was in Chinese and Japanese.

Tanaka’s major was not literature.

Today’s dinner was not meat.

Your mother was not a high school teacher, right?

My older sister and Mary were not friends.

The movie was in Chinese and Japanese.

How much was that bicycle over there?

Exercise:
Note: \( \gamma \) for 

1. \( \gamma \) for animate

2. \( \gamma \) for inanimate

Note the difference:

- \((\text{There is no coffee})\)
- \((\text{It is not coffee})\)

\(X\text{(inanimate)} \not\exists \text{ locator / inanimate} \)

\(X\text{(animate)} \exists \text{ locator / animate} \)

\(X\text{(inanimate)} \not\exists \text{ expression / inanimate} \)

\(X\text{(animate)} \exists \text{ expression / animate} \)
3. More On Particles
3. More On Particles

For ician, ician, ician, Particles 2 or 3 are added to them.
Note the difference:

NO particle is placed after time duration.

I slept for 4 hours.

I slept at 4.
1. Noun

2. Noun 
Verb (with)

3. Noun 
Noun
Exercise: I study Japanese with my friend for about 1 hour every day.

There are a lot of photos in my computer.

I went to supermarket in the morning. I also went to hospital.

My mother usually eats fish on Friday and Saturday.

Japanese history class was not Tuesday, right?

I didn't sleep very much last week.